



音声

試験開始の指示があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけません。

外国語 [英語(リーディング)] (39点 / 40分)

注意事項

- 1 解答用紙に、正しく記入・マークされていない場合は、採点できないことがあります。特に、解答用紙の解答科目欄にマークされていない場合又は複数の科目にマークされている場合は、0点となります。
- 2 試験中に問題冊子の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁・乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気付いた場合は、手を高く挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
- 3 解答は、解答用紙の解答欄にマークしなさい。例えば、10 と表示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(例)のように解答番号10の解答欄の③にマークしなさい。

(例)

解答番号	解 答 欄
10	① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦ ⑧ ⑨

- 4 問題冊子の余白等は適宜利用してよいが、どのページも切り離してはいけません。
- 5 不正行為について
 - ① 不正行為に対しては厳正に対処します。
 - ② 不正行為に見えるような行為が見受けられた場合は、監督者がカードを用いて注意します。
 - ③ 不正行為を行った場合は、その時点で受験を取りやめさせ退室させます。
- 6 試験終了後、問題冊子は持ち帰りなさい。

英 語 (リーディング)

(解答番号 ~)

第5問 (配点 15)

Your group is preparing a poster presentation entitled “The Real Macbeth” using information from an article you found on the Internet.

5 Most native speakers of English have heard of Shakespeare’s play “Macbeth.” Many students study it in high school or college, and it has been made into movies with famous actors playing the role of the evil Macbeth, who becomes king of Scotland by murdering King Duncan. In Shakespeare’s play, while King Duncan is staying in Macbeth’s house as his guest, Macbeth murders him in his sleep. But is this what really happened?

10 Shakespeare wrote the play sometime around 1604, shortly after King James of Scotland became the king of England. Shakespeare bases his story on real historical figures. King Macbeth of Scotland really did kill King Duncan in the year 1040, and King Macbeth was eventually defeated in battle by Duncan’s son, but Shakespeare changed the story to make it more dramatic and to please King James. For example, King James was very interested in witches, so the play begins with three witches telling Macbeth that he will become king. In general, Shakespeare just wanted to tell a good story that would entertain the audience. He didn’t care very much about what had actually happened nearly six centuries earlier. He was not a historian. He was a creative writer and also a businessman who wanted to sell as many tickets as possible to his plays, including “Macbeth.”

25 So what do we know about the real Macbeth? You may be surprised to hear that in reality he did not murder King Duncan in his sleep. Instead, Macbeth went to war with Duncan in the year 1040, killing him in battle. Then Macbeth traveled to the Scottish capital of Scone and was crowned king. In the Shakespeare play, Macbeth is haunted by the ghost of Duncan, and he is only king for a year before he is killed by Duncan’s son. However, the real life of Macbeth is very different. To begin with, the real Macbeth was born in Alba, Scotland around 1005, which was the year in which his grandfather became king of Scotland. He became king when he was about 35 years old and ruled Scotland effectively for 17 years. Under his leadership, Scotland was peaceful and prosperous. In fact, in 1050, King Macbeth traveled to Rome because he was invited by Pope Leo IX. He had to travel for months, so he must have been confident that his kingdom was safe.

35 However, at that time in Scottish history, various groups of men were constantly fighting each other. Scottish leaders killed each other, Vikings

40 attacked the northern coasts of Scotland, and the English were constantly invading from the south. Eventually, Duncan's son Malcolm led an army into Scotland. He was accompanied by English lords, who helped him to defeat Macbeth in 1054. They were not able to kill Macbeth, so the conflict continued for 3 more years. On August 15, 1057, Macbeth was killed in battle, and finally, almost a year later, Duncan's son Malcolm became the king of Scotland.

45 Some people prefer fact to fiction, but I think that Shakespeare's plays teach us a lot more than what actually happened in history. Shakespeare turns simple stories into psychological thrillers in which people commit terrible crimes and then shows us how their guilt gradually drives them crazy. He makes us think about the consequences of selfish actions. That is why his plays are still popular all around the world!

The Real Macbeth

■ The Real Life of Macbeth

Year	Events
1005	Macbeth born the year his grandfather became king of Scotland
1040	Macbeth killed King Duncan in battle
1050s and beyond	<div style="text-align: center;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 40px; margin: 0 auto;">30</div> <div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 40px; margin: 0 auto;">31</div> <div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 40px; margin: 0 auto;">32</div> <div style="text-align: center;">↓</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; width: 40px; margin: 0 auto;">33</div> </div>



Macbeth

■ About The Play "Macbeth"

- ▶ "Macbeth" was written at the beginning of the 17th century.
- ▶ Shakespeare wrote the play for the following reasons: 34 35

■ The differences between history and drama: From Fact to Fiction

- ▶ The theme of the play was "36."
- ▶ Shakespeare changed the real story of Macbeth. For example, 37.

問 1 Members of your group listed important events in the real Macbeth's life. Put the events into the boxes ~ in the order that they happened.

- ① Macbeth traveled to Rome and met the Pope.
- ② Macbeth was killed in battle.
- ③ Malcolm was crowned King of Scotland.
- ④ The English invaded Scotland with Malcolm.

問 2 Choose the best two statements to complete the poster. (The order does not matter.) ·

- ① He expected to teach people the real story of ancient Scottish history.
- ② He felt guilty about his selfish actions and wanted to be forgiven.
- ③ He hoped to make the new king happy by writing about things he was interested in.
- ④ He wanted the play to be as financially successful as possible.
- ⑤ He was eager to show that Scottish people could not be trusted.
- ⑥ He was ordered to write about the ancestors of King James.

問 3 Which can most likely be considered the main theme of the play?

- ① History usually repeats itself
- ② Kings are always selfish and evil
- ③ Violence is always wrong
- ④ We can't escape from our feelings of guilt

問 4 Choose the best statement to complete the poster. 37

- ① he changed the final outcome of the story at the request of the new King of England
- ② he changed the names of the main characters from the real names of the Scottish kings
- ③ he changed the period of time the events actually occurred to his own time period
- ④ he shortened the number of years that Macbeth actually ruled as King of Scotland

問 5 You are summarizing the article for other students. Which of the following options best completes your summary?

[Summary]

In order to make the play “Macbeth” more interesting, Shakespeare changed the events from real history. The scene in which Macbeth murders King Duncan is fiction, and the real Macbeth was a king much longer than he was in the play. The play has many lessons for us. Through this play, Shakespeare teaches us that 38 .

- ① it is important to believe in what happened in history
- ② not everyone feels guilty when they act selfishly
- ③ selfish actions may cause terrible results
- ④ we can avoid making mistakes if we study history

第6問 (配点 24)

A You are preparing a group presentation on the problem of Japan's aging society and ways to deal with it. You have found the article below.

Outline of your essay:

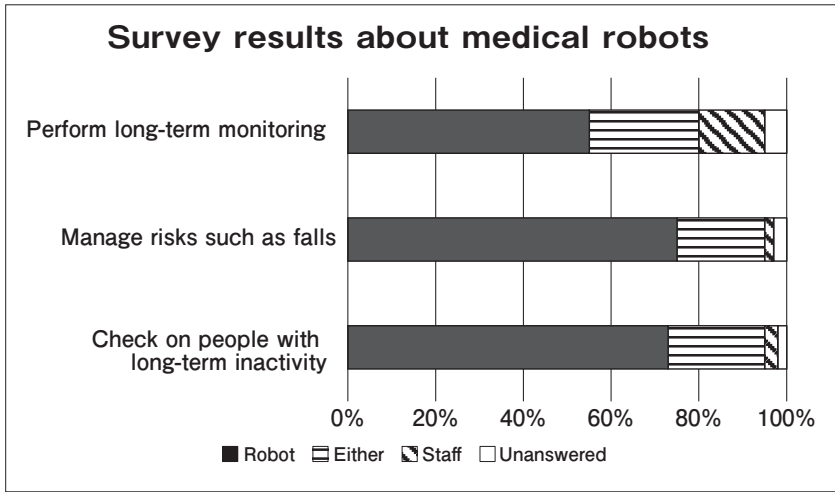
Problems Japan is facing	
5	Introduction Japan is one of the most rapidly aging societies in the world and has a lot of problems to solve. However, there are several possible solutions.
	Body
10	Current problem: Aging Society / Low birthrate → Labor shortage (especially nursing care)
	Reasons nursing care is unpopular: [Based on Source A]..... <input type="text" value="39"/> <input type="text" value="40"/>
	Possible solutions: [Based on Source B]..... <input type="text" value="41"/>
15	Conclusion <input type="text" value="42"/> .

Source A	
20	Japan's population is expected to shrink by about one-third over the next 50 years. According to data collected by the Japanese government, the percentage of people who are 70 years old or older has already reached 20%. On top of this, Japanese people live longer than people in almost any other country in the world. This means that the demand for nursing care for the elderly is growing rapidly. Another problem facing Japan is its extremely low birthrate. This has led to labor shortages in all sectors of the economy. The situation is even worse in nursing care, especially in rural areas. Why is nursing care so
25	unpopular as a career choice? Though the average monthly wage was only about 220,000 yen for full-time workers, the work is demanding both physically and psychologically. Many patients need to be lifted out of bed or helped to

stand or walk. And as senile dementia becomes more common, patients must be watched carefully; otherwise, they may wander off and get lost. Health care workers must be patient and gentle when dealing with elderly people in their care.

Source B

A study conducted in nursing homes found that many nursing care workers think it is useful to utilize robots in nursing homes. The study surveyed about 1,000 nursing care workers across the country. The graph below shows the percentage of tasks that can be done by robots, either robots or staff, or staff.



問 1 Based on Source A, choose the best two reasons why nursing care is so unpopular as a job. (The order does not matter.)

- ① Nursing care jobs are very tiring physically and psychologically.
- ② The required training period is too long.
- ③ The test to become a nursing care worker is very difficult.
- ④ The working environment is unfriendly.
- ⑤ Wages paid to nursing care staff are low.

問 2 For **Possible Solution**, you have decided to write, “Using robots is one effective solution to solve the problem of staff shortage in the medical industry.” Based on Source B, which option best supports this statement?

- ① About half of the nursing care workers think robots should be used to monitor patients for a long period of time. Also, almost the same number of them think staff should do the task.
- ② More than half of nursing care workers think that robots are suitable for monitoring patients over long terms. Even more nursing care workers think that robots can check on people with long-term inactivity.
- ③ Nearly the same number of the nursing care workers think robots can manage risks or check on people with long-term inactivity. Slightly more of them think robots can monitor patients long-term.
- ④ Over 70% of the nursing care workers think checking on people with long-term inactivity is an appropriate task for robots. They think robots are less suitable for managing risks.

問 3 Choose the best option for

42

 to complete **Conclusion**.

- ① It is important to introduce robots in all sectors of the economy
- ② Technology will provide solutions to many of the problems caused by the aging society
- ③ The best way to provide enough nursing care for Japanese people is to allow more foreigners to work in Japan
- ④ The most realistic way for the government to increase the birthrate in Japan is to promote immigration

B You are learning about popular foods around the world. You are going to read the following article to understand how curry became a popular dish in Japan.

5 If you ask Japanese people to name some of their favorite foods, you might be surprised to hear them mention “curry and rice.” You might be even more surprised to hear that they consider it a Japanese dish. In fact, one survey of almost 10,000 people listed curry as a “national food of Japan” and reported that most people eat it several times per month, more frequently than they eat 10 sushi or tempura. It is the most popular dish on the national school lunch menu, and most Japanese mothers cook their own special versions of this comfort food. But the curry served over rice, often with a deep-fried pork cutlet, is quite different from the curry and naan bread that is popular in many Western countries.

15 Japanese curry does share its origins with Indian curry, but it has evolved over time into a uniquely Japanese dish. According to popular legend, a British sailor who had been shipwrecked was picked up by a Japanese fishing boat, and the sailor introduced curry to Japan. While this story is almost definitely fiction, it was most likely British sailors that brought curry with them from India after Commodore Perry and the “Black Ships” forced Japan to open to the 20 world again after centuries of self-imposed isolation. It was served on British Navy ships during the 19th century, and it later became a popular dish for the Japanese Navy because it was easy to make in large quantities.

25 The first recipes for “curry and rice” which appeared in Japanese cookbooks in the late 19th century were very similar to curry recipes in British cookbooks. Japanese chefs began using a French roux and substituting yuzu juice for lemon juice. At first, it was served in restaurants in Tokyo as an expensive, foreign food, but by the early 20th century cheap curry powders and later solid-block curry mixes were being sold in Japan. Originally, it was 30 considered a spicy dish, suitable for eating in hot weather because the spices stimulate your appetite and make you sweat, which helps you to feel cooler.

But gradually, it became a milder, sweeter dish which was popular with children. Dr. William Clark, who helped to establish the Sapporo Agricultural College, is said to have added potatoes to Japanese curry. The meat, potatoes and carrots which are usually included in the sauce make it a nutritious meal for everyone from children to members of the military.

Even though Japanese people list curry and rice as their second favorite dish, with sushi ranking first, ramen third, and tempura far below, foreigners list sushi first, ramen second, tempura third and don't list curry and rice as a Japanese food at all. One Japanese owner of a popular restaurant in New York thinks that Americans will come to love Japanese curry and rice if they have a chance to try it. He plans to add a version of his mother's own recipe to the menu of his newly opened restaurant. Maybe curry with a pork cutlet will be the next big trend in America!

Title: 43

Japanese people consider "curry and rice" a Japanese dish.
↳ quite different from curry and naan bread

◆ **History of curry**

19th century : Curry was served on British Navy ships.

↓

- became a popular dish for the Japanese Navy
- appeared in Japanese cookbooks

↓

20th century : resulted in 44 .

◆ **Ranking of Japanese foods preferred by foreigners**

45

◆ **Things I found impressive through this article**

46

47

問 1 The best title for this article is

43

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- ① The Growing Popularity of Japanese Food
- ② How Curry Became a Japanese Dish
- ③ The Most Popular Japanese Foods in America
- ④ Is Real Curry Spicy?

問 2 Choose the best option to complete the statement

44

 .

- ① curry and naan bread becoming a popular dish eaten several times per month in Japan
- ② Commodore Perry serving curry and rice on his “Black Ships” when he left Japan
- ③ the creation of a mild, sweet version of curry that is suitable for school children
- ④ curry replacing sushi as the most popular Japanese food in Western countries

問 3 Out of the following four tables, which best represents the ranking of Japanese foods preferred by foreigners? 45

①

1st	Curry and Rice	80%
2nd	Sushi	65%
3rd	Tempura	60%
4th	Pork Cutlet	50%

②

1st	Sushi	80%
2nd	Ramen	65%
3rd	Tempura	60%
4th	Udon, Soba noodles	50%

③

1st	Sushi	80%
2nd	Curry and Rice	65%
3rd	Ramen	60%
4th	Tempura	50%

④

1st	Ramen	80%
2nd	Curry and Rice	65%
3rd	Tempura	60%
4th	Sushi	50%

問 4 According to the article, which two of the following are true about Japanese curry? (The order does not matter.) 46 · 47

- ① The curry served in Japan is almost the same as the original Indian dish.
- ② The curry served in Japanese schools is always spicy in hot weather.
- ③ Curry was probably originally introduced to Japan by British people.
- ④ Curry served with a pork cutlet is a popular dish in Western countries.
- ⑤ When curry was first served in restaurants in Tokyo, it was not too expensive.
- ⑥ A restaurant owner in New York hopes to make Japanese curry popular in the U.S.



デジタル
解答

